



# INTERNATIONAL DRAUGHTS FEDERATION

## Member of TAFISA

### World draughts championship 2024 (classic, men)

Dates: 08.09.2024 - 14.09.2024

Location: Moscow region, Russian Federation

№	Athletes name	Country	Title	Rating	R 1	R 2	R 3	R 4	R 5	R 6	R 7	R 8	Total	Bh.	Salkof(n)	R 9	R 10	Total	Place
1.	Struchkov Nikolay	RUS	IGM	2458	31b	2 6w	1 16b	2 4w	1 19b	2 10b	2 2w	1 3w	1 12	79	72 63 54 44 33 22 11	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			1
2.	Mikhalchenka Ihar	BLR	IGM	2603	27w	2 13b	1 15b	2 5w	1 8b	2 3w	1 1b	1 4w	1 11	82	74 65 56 45 34 23 12	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			2
3.	Rysaev Damir	RUS	IGM	2424	23w	2 21b	2 10w	1 19b	1 14w	2 2b	1 7w	1 1b	1 11	80	71 62 53 44 34 23 12	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			3
4.	Valiuk Andrei	BLR	IGM	2587	34b	2 15w	1 17w	2 1b	1 5w	1 11w	1 20b	2 2b	1 11	77	71 62 53 44 34 23 12	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			4
5.	Shchukin Roman	RUS	IGM	2483	35b	2 16w	1 29w	2 2b	1 4b	1 9w	1 11b	2 7b	1 11	75	69 62 53 43 33 22 11	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			5
6.	Shiryayev Aleksandr	RUS	IM	2375	39w	2 1b	1 22b	2 9w	1 13w	1 20b	1 14w	1 18b	2 11	73	67 58 49 40 31 22 12	8w	1 10b	1 13	9
7.	Dashkov Oleg	RUS	IGM	2467	42w	2 9b	0 38w	2 21b	2 10w	1 13b	2 3b	1 5w	1 11	71	66 60 51 42 32 22 11	11b	1 8w	1 13	10
8.	Kolesov Gavril	RUS	IGM	2496	17w	1 12b	1 31w	2 25b	2 2w	0 29b	2 9b	1 14w	2 11	71	64 57 49 40 31 21 11	6b	1 7w	1 13	11
9.	Tikhonov Artem	BLR	IM	2375	33b	2 7w	2 14b	1 6b	1 20w	1 5b	1 8w	1 10b	1 10	79	72 63 54 44 33 22 11	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			6
10.	Ilyasov Ivan	RUS	IM	2292	41w	2 20b	2 3b	1 14w	1 7b	1 1w	0 22b	2 9w	1 10	76	71 62 53 44 34 23 12	13w	1 6w	1 12	12
11.	Getmansky Alexander	RUS	IGM	2406	24b	2 18w	1 25w	1 13b	1 16w	2 4b	1 5w	0 26b	2 10	74	66 58 49 40 31 22 11	7w	1 15b	1 12	13
12.	Damir Vinicius	BRA		2100	13b	0 8w	1 42w	2 17b	1 26b	2 19w	1 16b	1 29w	2 10	67	62 55 47 38 29 20 11	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			7
13.	Korolyov Yury	RUS	IGM	2395	12w	2 2w	1 36b	2 11w	1 6b	1 7w	0 19b	1 24b	1 9	77	71 62 53 43 33 22 11	10b	1 17b	1 11	18
14.	Melnikov Dmitrii	RUS	IGM	2417	28w	2 36b	2 9w	1 10b	1 3b	0 21w	2 6b	1 8b	0 9	76	70 62 53 43 33 22 11	24b	1 27b	2 12	14
15.	Valiuk Uladzislau	BLR	IGM	2392	30b	2 4b	1 2w	0 24w	2 18b	1 22w	1 17b	1 21w	1 9	74	67 58 49 40 31 22 11	23b	2 11w	1 12	15
16.	Georgiev Alexander	RUS		2391	37w	2 5b	1 1w	0 30w	2 11b	0 25b	2 12w	1 19w	1 9	73	67 60 52 43 33 23 12	22w	1 24w	2 12	16
17.	Leu Marat	BLR		2115	8b	1 26w	2 4b	0 12w	1 41w	2 18b	1 15w	1 20w	1 9	72	67 59 50 41 32 22 11	21w	2 13w	1 12	17
18.	Artikov Alisher	UZB	IGM	2261	32w	2 11b	1 19w	0 27b	2 15w	1 17w	1 25b	2 6w	0 9	71	64 56 48 39 30 21 11	FINAL 1-8 PLACE			8

19.	Sarshayev Mazhit	RUS	IGM	2404	46w	2	29b	1	18b	2	3w	1	1w	0	12b	1	13w	1	16b	1	9	67	67	60	51	42	33	23	12	20w	1	22b	1	11	19
20.	Taranin Georgii	RUS	IGM	2424	40b	2	10w	0	45b	2	34w	2	9b	1	6w	1	4w	0	17b	1	9	65	63	57	51	42	32	22	11	19w	1	25b	1	11	20
21.	Chinzwe Christian William	ZMB	IGM	2300	43b	2	3w	0	32b	2	7w	0	34b	2	14b	0	35w	2	15b	1	9	64	59	53	47	40	31	22	11	17w	0	23b	2	11	21
22.	Muraliyev Laziz	UZB	FM	2215	45w	2	25b	1	6w	0	23b	1	36w	2	15b	1	10w	0	31b	2	9	62	60	54	47	39	30	21	11	16w	1	19b	1	11	22
23.	Ravshanov Abbos	UZB		2100	3b	0	41w	2	24b	1	22w	1	29w	0	27b	1	37w	2	33b	2	9	62	57	51	44	37	29	20	11	15w	0	21b	0	9	29
24.	Hutchinson Jermaine Prince Abdulla	JAM		2100	11w	0	44b	2	23w	1	15b	0	32b	1	39w	2	34b	2	13w	1	9	61	56	50	44	37	28	19	10	14b	1	16w	0	10	25
25.	Kunitsa Aliaksei	BLR	IGM	2398	26b	2	22w	1	11b	1	8w	0	31b	2	16w	0	18w	0	30b	2	8	70	63	56	48	39	30	21	11	28w	2	20b	1	11	23
26.	Rozyev Yusup	TKM		2100	25w	0	17b	0	44w	2	37b	2	12w	0	28b	2	27w	2	11w	0	8	64	59	53	45	37	29	20	10	29w	0	35w	2	10	26
27.	Friesen Jakob	DEU		2190	2b	0	30w	1	39b	2	18w	0	33b	2	23w	1	26b	0	40b	2	8	63	57	51	44	37	29	20	11	31b	2	14b	0	10	27
28.	Batsukh Tuvshin	MNG		2100	14b	0	32w	0	30b	0	44w	2	45b	2	26w	0	43b	2	35b	2	8	49	47	42	37	31	24	17	9	25b	0	34b	0	8	34
29.	Aslanly Aslan	AZE	IM	2258	44b	2	19w	1	5b	0	36w	1	23b	2	8w	0	30b	1	12b	0	7	68	63	57	50	41	32	22	11	26b	2	33b	2	11	24
30.	Teterins Vsevolod	LVA		2100	15w	0	27b	1	28w	2	16b	0	38b	2	34w	1	29w	1	25w	0	7	61	55	49	42	34	26	18	9	33w	0	36w	1	8	35
31.	Karoboshev Orzubek	KGZ		2100	1w	0	43b	2	8b	0	45w	2	25w	0	37b	1	32b	2	22w	0	7	60	58	53	47	40	32	23	12	27b	0	42w	1	8	36
32.	Cirponis Ainars	NOR		2041	18b	0	28b	2	21w	0	41b	0	24w	1	38b	2	31w	0	42w	2	7	58	53	48	42	35	27	18	9	34w	0	43w	1	8	37
33.	Suckram Sudian	JAM		2080	9w	0	35w	0	43w	1	42b	2	27w	0	36b	2	41b	2	23w	0	7	54	49	44	39	33	27	19	10	30b	2	29w	0	9	30
34.	Reid Wayne Alphonso	JAM	IGM	2146	4w	0	37b	2	35w	2	20b	0	21w	0	30b	1	24w	0	38w	1	6	63	57	51	45	38	29	20	11	32w	2	28w	2	10	28
35.	Gulyan Marat	ARM		2112	5w	0	33b	2	34b	0	38w	1	39b	1	41w	2	21b	0	28w	0	6	58	53	47	41	35	28	20	11	40b	2	26w	0	8	38
36.	Rakhunov Mikhail	USA	IGM	2269	38b	2	14w	0	13w	0	29b	1	22b	0	33w	0	44w	2	37b	1	6	58	53	47	41	34	27	18	9	39w	2	30b	1	9	31
37.	Woldegeorgis Ephrame Demissie	ETH		2100	16b	0	34w	0	46b	2	26w	0	40b	2	31w	1	23b	0	36w	1	6	51	51	45	39	33	26	18	9	38b	1	41w	0	7	42
38.	Muangu Zherve Eme	COD	FM	2057	36w	0	40w	2	7b	0	35b	1	30w	0	32w	0	45w	2	34b	1	6	51	49	43	37	31	25	18	11	37w	1	46b	2	9	32
39.	Druzhinin Boris	LTU	IM	2072	6b	0	42b	1	27w	0	43b	2	35w	1	24b	0	40w	0	46b	2	6	50	50	45	40	34	28	20	11	36w	0	45b	2	8	39
40.	Thabo Emmanuel Kgopane	ZAF		2100	20w	0	38b	0	41b	0	46w	2	37w	0	45b	2	39b	2	27w	0	6	42	42	40	35	29	23	17	9	35b	0	44w	0	6	44
41.	Addis Tadelo	ETH		2060	10b	0	23b	0	40w	2	32w	2	17b	0	35b	0	33w	0	43b	1	5	59	54	48	42	35	28	19	10	46w	2	37b	2	9	33
42.	Nachqebia Tamaz	GEO		2110	7b	0	39w	1	12b	0	33w	0	43w	1	44b	1	46w	2	32b	0	5	51	51	46	41	35	28	21	11	45w	2	31b	1	8	40
43.	Bratan Vitali	ROU		2061	21w	0	31w	0	33b	1	39w	0	42b	1	46b	2	28w	0	41w	1	5	47	47	42	37	31	24	17	9	44w	2	32w	1	8	41
44.	Ambrozy Balint	HUN		2022	29w	0	24w	0	26b	0	28b	0	46w	2	42w	1	36b	0	45w	2	5	45	45	43	38	32	25	17	9	43b	0	40w	2	7	43
45.	Sobirov Nozimdjon	TJK		2006	22b	0	46b	2	20w	0	31b	0	28w	0	40w	0	38b	0	44b	0	2	50	50	45	39	33	26	18	9	42b	0	39b	0	2	45
46.	Javed Saqib	PAK		2100	19b	0	45w	0	37w	0	40b	0	44b	0	43w	0	42b	0	39w	0	0	44	42	37	32	27	21	15	9	41b	0	38w	0	0	46

# FINAL 1-8 PLACE

## 1/4 finals

1. Struchkov Nikolay	-	8. Artikov Alisher	1 : 1
2. Mikhailchenka Ihar	-	7. Damir Vinicius	1 : 1
3. Rysaev Damir	-	6. Tikhonov Artem	1 : 1
4. Valiuk Andrei	-	5. Shchukin Roman	1 : 1

## 1/2 finals

1. Struchkov Nikolay	-	4. Valiuk Andrei	1 : 1
2. Mikhailchenka Ihar	-	3. Rysaev Damir	1 : 1
5. Shchukin Roman	-	8. Artikov Alisher	2 : 0
6. Tikhonov Artem	-	7. Damir Vinicius	2 : 0

## Final

<b>1st place</b>	Struchkov Nikolay	-	Mikhailchenka Ihar	1 : 1
<b>3rd place</b>	Rysaev Damir	-	Valiuk Andrei	1 : 1
<b>5th place</b>	Shchukin Roman	-	Tikhonov Artem	2 : 0
<b>7th place</b>	Damir Vinicius	-	Artikov Alisher	2 : 0

Main referee, international arbiter: \_\_\_\_\_ (Langina A.)

Main secretary: \_\_\_\_\_ (Belikov A.)





**INTERNATIONAL DRAUGHTS FEDERATION**  
**Member of TAFISA**

**World draughts championship 2024 (classic, men)**  
**Table (final standing)**

Dates: 08.09.2024 - 14.09.2024

Location: Moscow region, Russian Federation

Place	Athletes name	Country	Title	Rating
1.	Struchkov Nikolay	RUS	IGM	2458
2.	Mikhailchenka Ihar	BLR	IGM	2603
3.	Rysaev Damir	RUS	IGM	2424
4.	Valiuk Andrei	BLR	IGM	2587
5.	Shchukin Roman	RUS	IGM	2483
6.	Tikhonov Artem	BLR	IM	2375
7.	Damir Vinicius	BRA		2100
8.	Artikov Alisher	UZB	IGM	2261
9.	Shiriaev Aleksandr	RUS	IM	2375
10.	Dashkov Oleg	RUS	IGM	2467
11.	Kolesov Gavril	RUS	IGM	2496
12.	Ilyasov Ivan	RUS	IM	2292
13.	Getmansky Alexander	RUS	IGM	2406
14.	Melnikov Dmitrii	RUS	IGM	2417
15.	Valiuk Uladzislau	BLR	IGM	2392
16.	Georgiev Alexander	RUS		2391
17.	Leu Marat	BLR		2115
18.	Korolyov Yury	RUS	IGM	2395
19.	Sarshayev Mazhit	RUS	IGM	2404
20.	Taranin Georgii	RUS	IGM	2424
21.	Chinzewe Christian William	ZMB	IGM	2300
22.	Muraliyev Laziz	UZB	FM	2215
23.	Kunitsa Aliaksei	BLR	IGM	2398
24.	Aslanly Aslan	AZE	IM	2258
25.	Hutchinson Jermaine Prince Abdulla	JAM		2100
26.	Rozyev Yusup	TKM		2100
27.	Friesen Jakob	DEU		2190
28.	Reid Wayne Alphonso	JAM	IGM	2146
29.	Ravshanov Abbos	UZB		2100
30.	Suckram Sudian	JAM		2080

31.	Rakhunov Mikhail	USA	IGM	2269
32.	Muangu Zherve Eme	COD	FM	2057
33.	Addis Tadelo	ETH		2060
34.	Batsukh Tuvshin	MNG		2100
35.	Teterins Vsevolod	LVA		2100
36.	Karoboshev Orzubek	KGZ		2100
37.	Cirponis Ainars	NOR		2041
38.	Gulyan Marat	ARM		2112
39.	Druzhinin Boris	LTU	IM	2072
40.	Nachqebia Tamaz	GEO		2110
41.	Bratan Vitali	ROU		2061
42.	Woldegeorgis Ephrame Demissie	ETH		2100
43.	Ambrozy Balint	HUN		2022
44.	Thabo Emmanuel Kgopane	ZAF		2100
45.	Sobirov Nozimdjon	TJK		2006
46.	Javed Saqib	PAK		2100

Main referee, international arbiter:

(Langina A.)

Main secretary:

(Belikov A.)





# INTERNATIONAL DRAUGHTS FEDERATION

## Member of TAFISA

### World draughts championship 2024 (classic, women)

Dates: 08.09.2024 - 14.09.2024

Location: Moscow region, Russian Federation

№	Athletes name	Country	Title	Rating	R 1		R 2		R 3		R 4		R 5		R 6		R 7		Total	Salkof(-1)	Bh.	Salkof(n)	R 9			R 10		Total	Place	
1.	Fedorova Tunaara	RUS	WIM	2166	24w	2	2b	1	6b	1	8w	2	4b	1	3w	1	15w	2	10	54	58	54 47 38 29 20 10	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						1	
2.	Nikalayeva Viktoryia	BLR	WIG	2346	20b	2	1w	1	5b	1	12w	2	3b	1	16w	2	4w	1	10	53	59	53 46 38 29 20 10	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						2	
3.	Bolshakova Alena	RUS	WFM	2197	21w	2	18b	2	4b	1	15b	2	2w	1	1b	1	5w	1	10	52	58	52 45 38 29 20 10	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						5	
4.	Sarshaeva Zhanna	RUS	WIG	2379	16w	2	9b	2	3w	1	11b	1	1w	1	6w	1	2b	1	9	56	63	56 48 39 30 20 10	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						3	
5.	Sauras Ema	BLR	WIM	2211	10w	1	23b	2	2w	1	6w	1	17b	1	11w	2	3b	1	9	52	57	52 45 37 29 20 10	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						6	
6.	Vatolina Kristina	RUS	WFM	2151	27w	2	7b	1	1w	1	5b	1	20w	2	4b	1	11w	1	9	51	54	51 45 37 28 19 10	8b	1	10w	1	11			9
7.	Aprosimova Sandaara	RUS	WIM	2231	22b	2	6w	1	11w	0	13b	1	14b	1	12w	2	19w	2	9	47	53	47 41 33 25 17 9	10w	0	15b	1	10			12
8.	Leopoldova Nika	RUS	WIG	2244	19b	1	10w	1	22b	2	1b	0	13w	2	15b	1	17w	2	9	46	52	46 40 33 26 18 10	6w	1	11b	1	11			10
9.	Taranina Maria	BLR	WIM	2185	25b	2	4w	0	13b	1	10w	0	23w	2	20b	2	16b	2	9	43	47	43 38 32 25 17 9	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						4	
10.	Danilova Anita	RUS		2014	5b	1	8b	1	12w	1	9b	2	15w	1	17w	1	14w	1	8	50	57	50 43 35 27 18 9	7b	2	6b	1	11			11
11.	Arkhangelskaya Anastasia	RUS	WFM	2153	26b	2	15w	1	7b	2	4w	1	16w	1	5b	0	6b	1	8	50	54	50 43 36 27 18 9	14w	1	8w	1	10			13
12.	Jumagaldiyeva Altyнай	KAZ	WIG	2208	23b	2	14w	1	10b	1	2b	0	22w	2	7b	0	21b	2	8	47	52	47 41 35 27 19 10	FINAL 1-3 PLACE						7	
13.	Orlova Sofya	RUS	WIM	2270	18w	1	19b	1	9w	1	7w	1	8b	0	25w	2	23b	2	8	45	49	45 40 34 27 18 9	15b	0	26w	2	10			14

14.	Shved Evgeniya	BLR	WFM	2121	±	2	12b	1	15w	0	19b	1	7w	1	18w	2	10b	1	8	45	45	45 39 32 25 17 9	11b	1	17w	1	10	15
15.	Petruseva Polina	BLR	WIM	2238	17w	2	11b	1	14b	2	3w	0	10b	1	8w	1	1b	0	7	53	60	53 45 37 29 20 10	13w	2	7w	1	10	16
16.	Ivanus Viktoriia	RUS	WIM	2117	4b	0	21w	2	27b	2	20w	2	11b	1	2b	0	9w	0	7	48	51	48 42 36 28 19 10	17b	1	22w	1	9	18
17.	Zakharova Viktoria	RUS		2086	15b	0	24w	2	19w	1	21b	2	5w	1	10b	1	8b	0	7	45	49	45 39 33 26 18 9	16w	1	14b	1	9	19
18.	Bozorova Nigina	UZB	WIM	2094	13b	1	3w	0	20b	0	26w	2	19w	2	14b	0	24w	2	7	42	46	42 38 32 26 18 10	FINAL 1-8 PLACE				8	
19.	Nikanorova Yulla	RUS	WFM	2090	8w	1	13w	1	17b	1	14w	1	18b	0	22w	2	7b	0	6	48	54	48 41 34 26 18 9	20b	2	21w	2	10	17
20.	Pushkina Polina	BGR	WFM	2098	2w	0	25b	2	18w	2	16b	0	6b	0	9w	0	27b	2	6	46	49	46 42 35 28 19 10	19w	0	±	2	8	21
21.	Sharipova Bibirajab	TJK		2000	3b	0	16b	0	26w	2	17w	0	25b	2	24b	2	12w	0	6	40	44	40 36 32 25 18 10	±	2	19b	0	8	22
22.	Krapivina Anna	LVA	WFM	2048	7w	0	26b	2	8w	0	27w	2	12b	0	19b	0	±	2	6	39	39	39 36 32 26 18 9	23w	2	16b	1	9	20
23.	Vecsei Anna	HUN		2000	12w	0	5w	0	24b	2	25w	1	9b	0	±	2	13w	0	5	42	42	42 38 34 26 18 9	22b	0	27b	2	7	23
24.	Nurullayeva Kifayat	AZE		1964	1b	0	17b	0	23w	0	±	2	27b	2	21w	0	18b	0	4	38	38	38 35 30 24 17 10	26w	0	25w	1	5	26
25.	Ganbaatar Soninkhuu	MNG		2000	9w	0	20w	0	±	2	23b	1	21w	0	13b	0	26w	1	4	38	38	38 34 29 23 17 9	27w	2	24b	1	7	24
26.	Friesen Lydia	DEU		1956	11w	0	22w	0	21b	0	18b	0	±	2	27w	1	25b	1	4	34	34	34 31 27 21 15 8	24b	2	13b	0	6	25
27.	Samblyel Sabrina	AGO		1923	6b	0	±	2	16w	0	22b	0	24w	0	26b	1	20w	0	3	36	36	36 32 28 22 16 9	25b	0	23w	0	3	27

# FINAL 1-8 PLACE

## 1/4 finals

1. Fedorova Tunaara	-	8. Bozorova Nigina	2 : 0
2. Nikalayeva Viktoryia	-	7. Jumagaldiyeva Altynay	2 : 0
3. Bolshakova Alena	-	6. Taranina Maria	0 : 2
4. Sarshaeva Zhanna	-	5. Sauras Ema	1 : 1

## 1/2 finals

1. Fedorova Tunaara	-	4. Taranina Maria	2 : 0
2. Nikalayeva Viktoryia	-	3. Sarshaeva Zhanna	1 : 1
5. Bolshakova Alena	-	8. Bozorova Nigina	2 : 0
6. Sauras Ema	-	7. Jumagaldiyeva Altynay	1 : 1

## Final

<b>1st place</b>	Fedorova Tunaara	-	Nikalayeva Viktoryia	1 : 1
<b>3rd place</b>	Sarshaeva Zhanna	-	Taranina Maria	1 : 1
<b>5th place</b>	Bolshakova Alena	-	Sauras Ema	2 : 0
<b>7th place</b>	Jumagaldiyeva Altynay	-	Bozorova Nigina	2 : 0

Chief judge of the competition: \_\_\_\_\_ (Langina A.)

Chief Secretary of the competition: \_\_\_\_\_ (Belikov A.)







**INTERNATIONAL DRAUGHTS FEDERATION**  
**Member of TAFISA**

# World draughts championship 2024 (classic, women)

## Table (final standing)

Dates: 08.09.2024 - 14.09.2024

Location: Moscow region, Russian Federation

Place	Athletes name	Country	Title	Rating
1.	Fedorova Tunaara	RUS	WIM	2166
2.	Nikalayeva Viktoryia	BLR	WIG	2346
3.	Sarshaeva Zhanna	RUS	WIG	2379
4.	Taranina Maria	BLR	WIM	2185
5.	Bolshakova Alena	RUS	WFM	2197
6.	Sauras Ema	BLR	WIM	2211
7.	Jumagaldiyeva Altynay	KAZ	WIG	2208
8.	Bozorova Nigina	UZB	WIM	2094
9.	Vatolina Kristina	RUS	WFM	2151
10.	Leopoldova Nika	RUS	WIG	2244
11.	Danilova Anita	RUS		2014
12.	Aprosimova Sandaara	RUS	WIM	2231
13.	Arkhangelskaya Anastasia	RUS	WFM	2153
14.	Orlova Sofya	RUS	WIM	2270
15.	Shved Evgeniya	BLR	WFM	2121
16.	Petruseva Polina	BLR	WIM	2238
17.	Nikanorova Yulia	RUS	WFM	2090
18.	Ivanus Viktoriia	RUS	WIM	2117
19.	Zakharova Viktoria	RUS		2086
20.	Krapivina Anna	LVA	WFM	2048
21.	Pushkina Polina	BGR	WFM	2098
22.	Sharipova Bibirajab	TJK		2000
23.	Vecsei Anna	HUN		2000
24.	Ganbaatar Soninkhuu	MNG		2000
25.	Friesen Lydia	DEU		1956
26.	Nurullayeva Kifayat	AZE		1964
27.	Sambinyel Sabrina	AGO		1923

Main referee, international arbiter:  (Langina A.)

Main secretary:  (Belikov A.)

